



Moose Fort

Bishop Horden Memorial (Horden Hall)
Indian Residential School
Moose Factory, Ontario

Treaty #9 (1905 – 1930) Territory



PHOTO ALBUM

FOR RESEARCH PURPOSES ONLY

BOOK #2



Photographs courtesy of the *Ivy Hepton Collection (1954 – 1964)*
Published by *The Children of Shingwauk Alumni Association*
and *The Shingwauk Project* July 2008



Aboriginal Healing
Foundation



The Shingwauk Project



Chief Shingwauk
(1773-1854)



EGS2008

The Shingwauk Project and Residential School Research, Archive and Visitor Centre

The Shingwauk Project is a cross-cultural research and educational development project of Algoma University College (AUC) and the Children of Shingwauk Alumni Association (CSAA). It was founded in 1979 by its current Director, Professor Don Jackson, in collaboration with Dr. Lloyd Bannerman of AUC, Chief Ron Boissoneau (1935-2000) of the Garden River First Nation and Shingwauk Alumnus and Elder Dr. Dan Pine Sr. (1900-1992) of the Garden River First Nation. Along with many others they recognized the profound importance of the commitment to the Shingwauk Trust and the relationship with First Nation Peoples that Algoma University College assumed upon its relocation in 1971 to the site of the former Shingwauk Indian Residential School.

The Shingwauk School, or "Teaching Wigwam", was originally envisaged by the great Ojibway Chief Shingwaukonse (1773-1854) as a crucible for cross-cultural understanding and synthesis of traditional Anishnabek and modern European knowledges. Commissioned in 1832 in co-operation with Canadian Government and Anglican Church partners as part of St. John's Mission to the Ojibway, the first Shingwauk School was opened in Sault Ste. Marie in 1833, relocated to Garden River (1838-74), and to the current site as the Shingwauk Industrial Home (1874-1935) and the Shingwauk Indian Residential School (1935-70). As part of a new Anishnabek strategy of Indigenous Peoples rights, self-determination and modern community development, the cross-cultural project of the Teaching Wigwam was also regarded as essential to the restoration of cosmological balance and of social harmony between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Canadians generally.

Inspired by Shingwauk's Vision, the Shingwauk Project and the Children of Shingwauk Alumni Association (former students of the Shingwauk School, and staff, descendants, families and friends) are partnered with AUC, the Anglican Church, the Shingwauk Education Trust (SET), the Dan Pine Healing Lodge, and the recently established National Residential School Survivors' Society (NRSSS) and others to research, collect, preserve and display the history of the Residential Schools; develop and deliver projects of "*sharing, healing and, learning*" in relation to the impacts of the Schools, and of individual and community cultural restoration; and to accomplish "*the true realization of Chief Shingwauk's Vision*" through the establishment of Shingwauk University.



The Shingwauk Project and Residential School Research, Archive and Visitor Centre



Recently, the Shingwauk Project, CSAA, AUC and NRSSS have partnered to expand their Residential School work through the creation of the Residential School Research, Archive and Visitor Centre. The work of the Centre addresses the Residential School legacy not only regionally but also nationally and internationally. The Shingwauk Project undertook many activities since its founding including reunions, healing circles, publications, videos, photo displays, curriculum development and the establishment of an archive, library and heritage collections, as well as a Shingwauk Directory and website (www.shingwauk.auc.ca). The Centre combines the resources and networks of all of the partners to work to accomplish more broadly and comprehensively what has been done locally.

The Shingwauk Project and the Residential School Research, Archive and Visitor Centre are very grateful to all of the Indigenous and non-Indigenous governments, churches, organizations and individuals that have been so generous in their support. They hope that the circle of “*sharing, healing and learning*” continues to grow until happiness, harmony and health are enjoyed by all.

Donald A. Jackson
Director, The Shingwauk Project and
Residential School Research, Archive and Visitor Centre

May 2006



Introduction and Acknowledgements

This *"Remember the Children"* pilot project is an initiative of the Children of Shingwauk Alumni Association (CSAA) and the Residential School Research, Archive, and Visitor Centre that is attempting to identify the individuals and events that are depicted in historic photographs of First Nations, and Indian and Inuit Residential Schools.

The Shingwauk Project has been collecting photographs and documents about Indian and Inuit Residential and Day Schools for a number of years. Recently, originals and copies of photographs and documents regarding First Nations and Indigenous Peoples were made available to the Project Archive. The Project Archive has put together a series of Photo Albums that attempt to represent a photographic history of these Indian and Inuit Residential and Day Schools once located in the Robinson-Huron, Robinson-Superior, Bond Head, Manitoulin Island, and James Bay (Treaty #9) Treaty areas.

The information and photographs contained herein are constantly being updated and revised. Every attempt was made at the time of publication to ensure the accuracy of the information that is being presented in these Photo Albums. Please contact us if our information contains any errors or omissions. If you have additional information or photographs that you would like to add to the *"Remember the Children"* project, please do not hesitate to contact us:

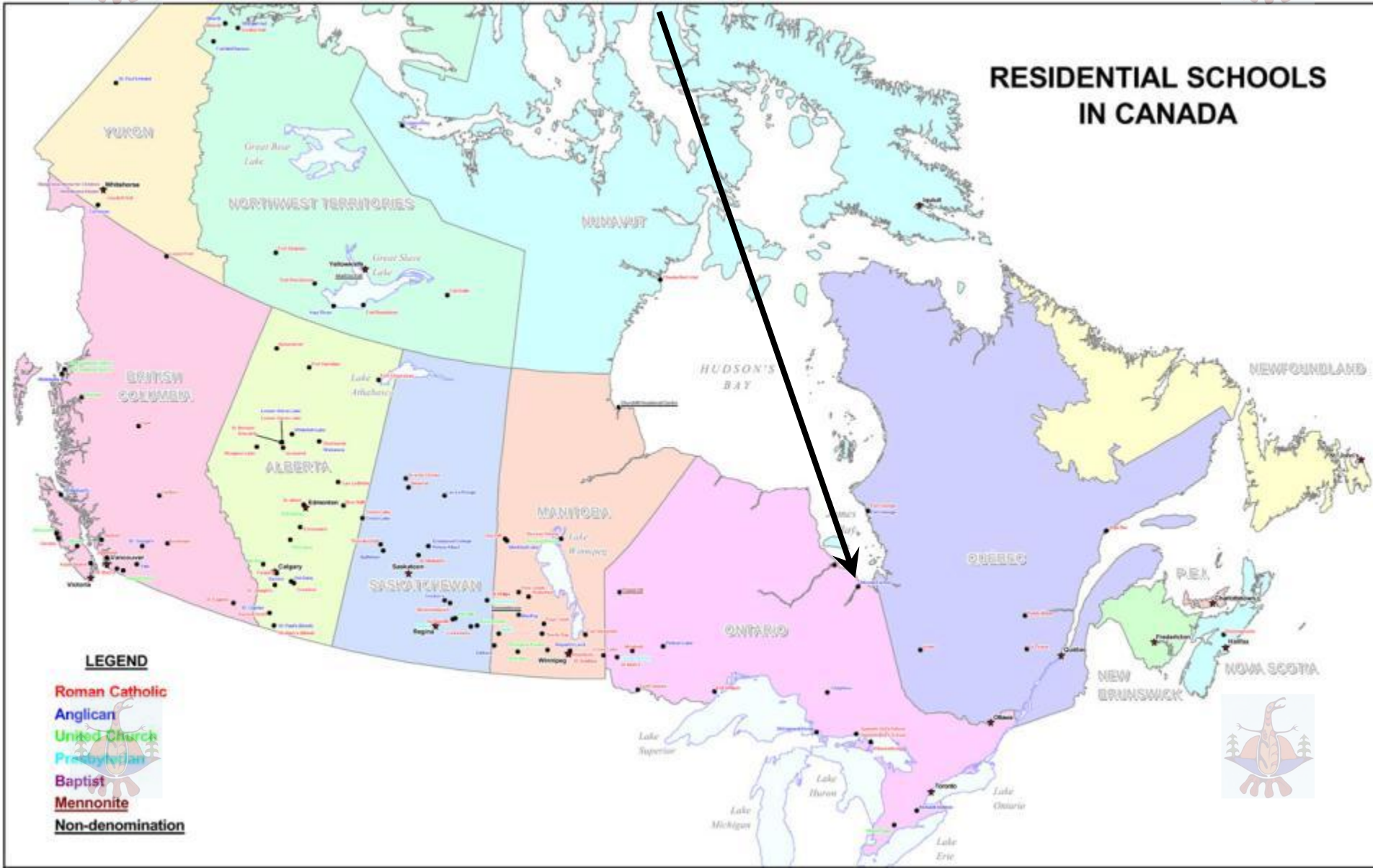
The Shingwauk Project
Residential School Research, Archive, and Visitor Centre
Algoma University
1520 Queen Street East
Sault Ste Marie, Ontario P6A 2G4
705.949.2301 ext 4622
705.949. 6583 (fax)

shingwauk@auc.ca

We gratefully acknowledge the financial assistance received from the Aboriginal Healing Foundation and the site and administrative support provided by Algoma University College. Photos are courtesy of The Anglican Church of Canada – General Synod Archives, the St Thomas Parish Hall (Anglican) Collection, the Irene E. Carey Collection, the Bert Morrison Collection and the Arthur Bear Chief Collection. Chapter 10 of *Indian Residential Schools in Ontario* by Dr. Don Auger has been reproduced with permission from NAN.

Edward G. Sadowski
Editor
Sault Ste Marie, Ontario
(July 2008)

Bishop Horden Memorial (Horden Hall) Indian Residential School Moose Factory, Ontario





630_LadyBoy



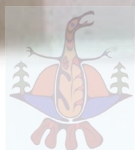
630_SameBoy



631_XmasParty



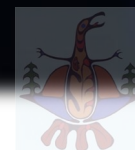
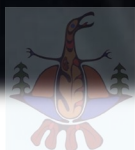
640_FourLadies



641_WithIvy



642_BirthdayBumps



643_Mealtime



644_Shower



645_Shower



683_Shower



684_Party



738_ChristmasHospital



504_PtsHosp_xmas1957



713_Christmas



726_2KingWhite



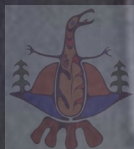
727_PatientsPresents



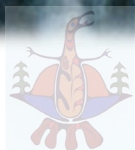
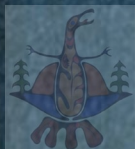
505_Xmas57_Pts_Hosp



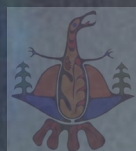
590_JrNurses



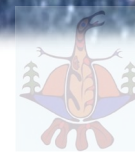
591_JrNurses



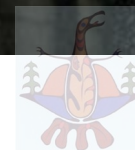
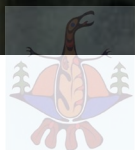
592_JrNurses



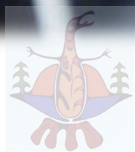
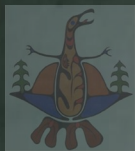
606_Table



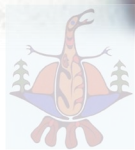
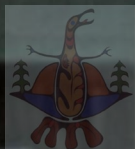
612_CornerOfIvysRoom



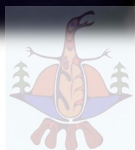
222_roomMF



600_conference



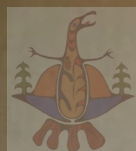
601_Guides



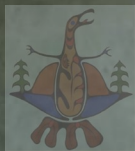
602_Guides



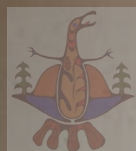
605_Guides



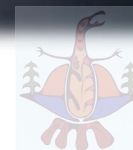
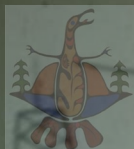
604_Guides



608_Guides



725_BpClark



506_SSConcertNPlay57



507_IVYjan58



511_GoodByAtClarke_s



652_NursesParty



674_JrNurses



653_1_NursesParty



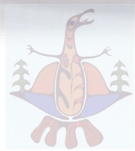
699_IsabelAndEdna



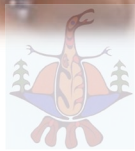
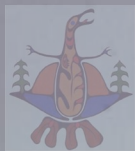
700_IsabelAndEdna



736_Nurses



701_Party



702_Party



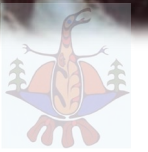
653_2_NursesParty



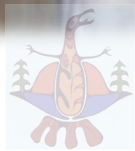
654_NursesParty



655_NursesParty



660_ChildrenYellowDresses



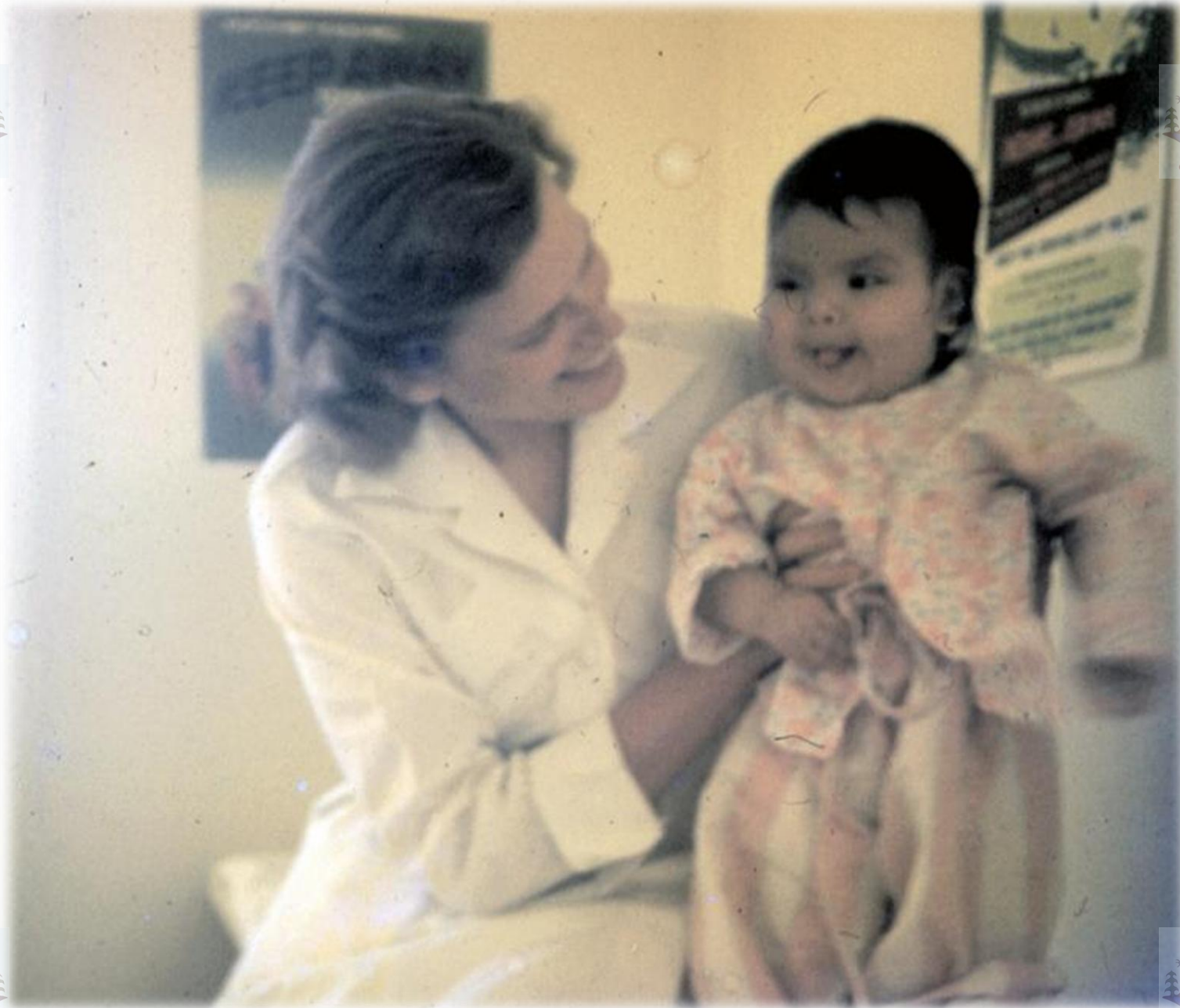
661_1_SunRoomWard5



661_2_HalloweenWard5



662_HalloweenWard4



193_NurseBaby



508_Kanatsiar



731_MrsGilbertJeannie



663_GAapr63



664_ClergyTea



665_ClergyTea



666_ClergyTea



667_ClergyTea



668_GA



669_School



672_GA



692_GAGirls



693_GAGirls



694_GAGirls



695_GAGirls



697_GAGirls



696_GAGuides



698_GAGirls



626_Confirmation



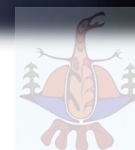
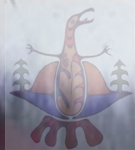
627_Confirmation



628_Confirmation



588_BpClark



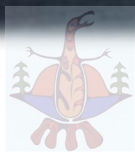
613_HospStreet



722_Hospital



587_FrontEntrance



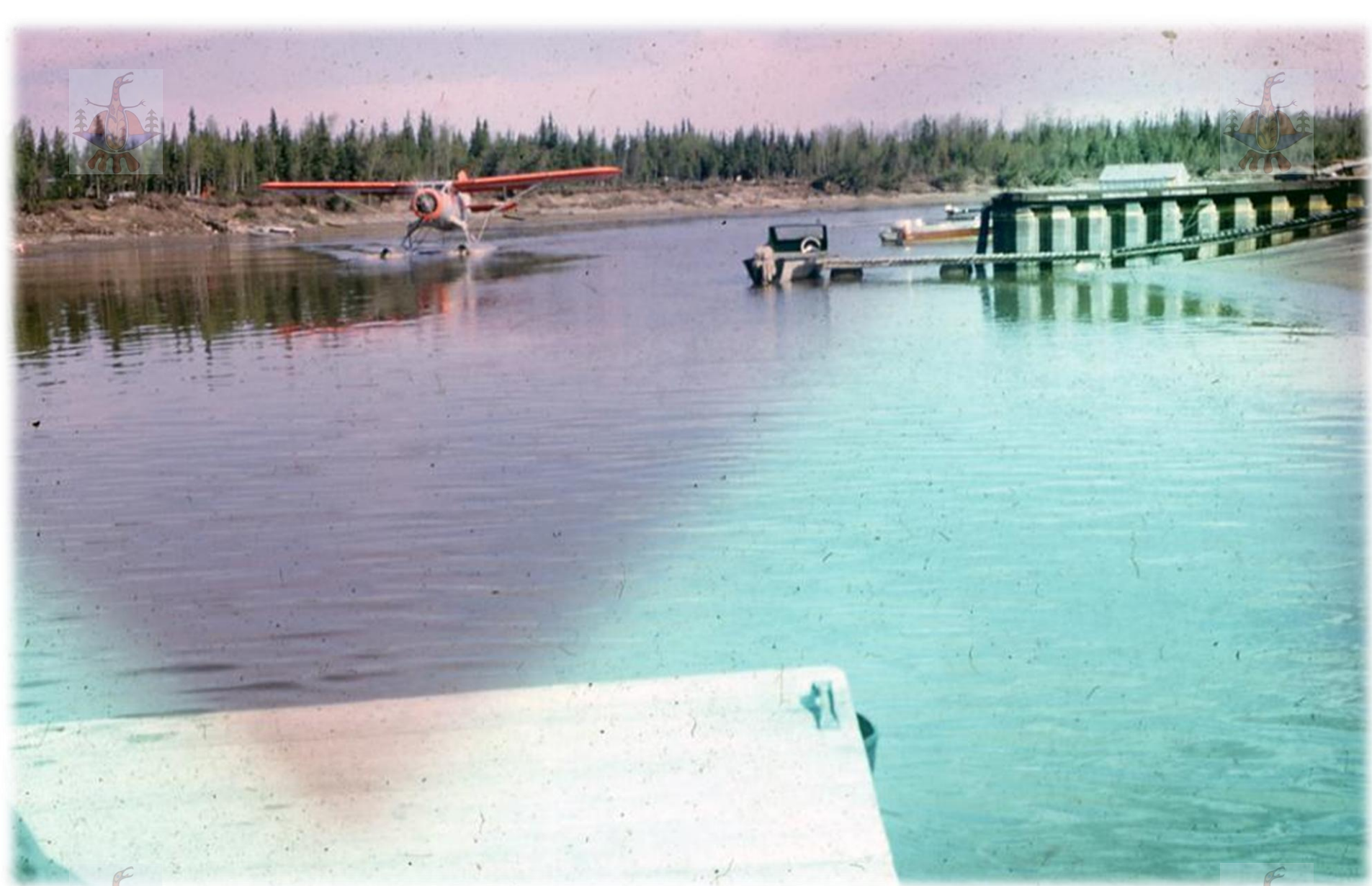
728_MF



730_NewSchoolBuilding



737_Hospital



685_Jetty



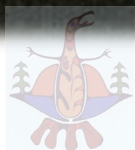
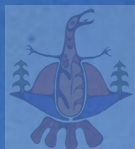
686_LakeTemiskami1964



687_Picnic



688_Picnic



718_BreakUpTime



689_LakeFromAir



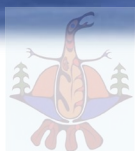
690_LakeFromAir



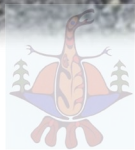
703_WhiteWhale



704_WhiteWhale



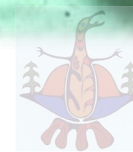
691_PlanePassengers



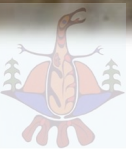
586_ShipsandIsland



625_PicnicShipsand



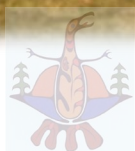
705_GooseHunt



706_GooseHunt



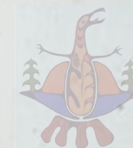
707_GooseHunt



205_Headgear



609_RiverBank_May



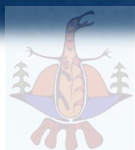
610_RiverBankMay



611_HideNSeek_May



589_playground



515_MFHosp



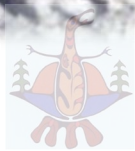
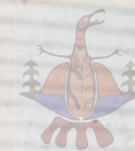
516_hbc-at-mf



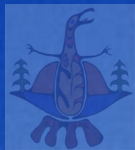
517_MF



510_SelfFEB58



198_JeanTrewells



719_BreakUp





512_Picnic_March_58



514_Picnic_march58



710_NursesOffDuty



742_IvyMargBales



741_SnowPicnic



603_OtterRapids



607_OtterRapids



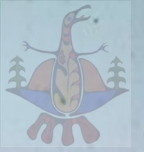
593_WinterView



646_1_HelenWilliams



646_DC3



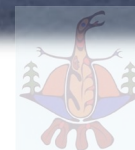
647_HelenWilliams



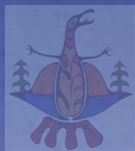
648_MargaretSelf



670_BreakUpMF



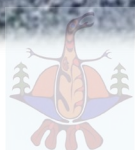
680_BreakUp



681_BreakUpMF



682_BreakUpMF1964



650_RoadScene



137_SupplyShip_1954